

## Claims

We claim:

Sub B1  
1. A method to prevent fraudulent use of a wireless unit that is roaming in a visited system, the method comprising:

A. as a part of registration of the wireless unit with a visited mobile switching center (MSC-V) of the visited system, causing the MSC-V to implement denial of originating communication service with respect to the wireless unit;

B. after the registration of the wireless unit with the MSC-V and the denial of the originating communication service with respect to the wireless unit, receiving at the MSC-V a code and identification information from the wireless unit;

C. in response to the receipt of the code, causing the MSC-V to transmit a message including the identification information to a verification element;

D. in response to receipt of the message, causing the verification element to carry out a verification of the identification information;

E. in response to making a positive verification, causing the verification element to transmit a response to the MSC-V, the response including the positive verification; and

F. based on the positive verification received in the response, causing the MSC-V to remove the denial of the originating communication service with respect to the wireless unit,

whereby fraudulent use of the wireless unit is prevented by the denial of the originating communication service with respect to the wireless unit even though the wireless unit is registered until the wireless unit provides the identification information that is positively verified.

2. The method of Claim 1, wherein in action E the response including the positive verification comprises origination/termination service information; and further comprising:

G. causing the MSC-V to update information the MSC-V retains in a visitor location register (VLR) relating to the wireless unit with the origination/termination service information; and

H. after removal of the denial of the originating communication service with respect to the wireless unit, causing the MSC-V to provide communication services to the wireless unit based on the origination/termination service information.

3. The method of Claim 1, wherein in action C the message comprises a feature request message, wherein the identification information comprises a personal identification number (PIN), and wherein the verification element comprises an international gateway; and

wherein action C comprises causing the MSC-V to transmit the feature request message including the PIN to the international gateway.

4. The method of Claim 3, wherein the response comprises a feature request response; and wherein action E comprises causing the international gateway to transmit a feature request response to the MSC-V.

5. The method of Claim 1, wherein prior to action B of receiving at the MSC-V the code and the identification information from the wireless unit, the method The present invention includes methods, systems, and apparatus that substantially prevent the fraudulent use of wireless units roaming in visited systems.

Generally stated, a visited mobile switching center (MSC-V) carries out a registration of a wireless unit that is roaming in the visited system. After successful registration, the MSC-V implements at least the denial of originating communication service to the wireless unit. In other words, the wireless unit is allowed to receive calls, but is not allowed to make calls. Advantageously, the present inventions substantially prevent the fraudulent use of wireless units roaming in visited systems by requiring such units to undergo a verification or authentication process prior to being allowed to make calls.

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5 In particular, as a first action in the authentication process of a wireless unit roaming in a visited system, the wireless unit provides a code and identification information in a call. The MSC-V recognizes the code as a feature request (or the like) with respect to a network element. The MSC-V routes the feature request including the identification information to the network element. In response to receipt of the identification information, the network element checks whether the wireless unit is a verified or authentic unit. If the wireless unit is a verified unit, then the network element responds to the MSC-V with a verification in a feature request response. Based on the verification, the MSC-V removes the denial of originating communication service with respect to the wireless unit. In other words, based on the verification, the MSC-V allows the wireless unit to initiate a call.

15 In sum, the inventors have determined that fraudulent use of wireless units roaming in a visited system occurs most often with respect to wireless units that are used to fraudulently to make (rather than to receive) calls. Thus, the present inventions implement an authentication or verification process that must be successfully negotiated prior to a wireless unit roaming in a visited system being allowed to make a call.

objects

comprises:

20 receiving at the MSC-V a call attempt from the wireless unit; and  
causing the MSC-V in response to the call attempt to provide the wireless unit with an announcement.

25 6. The method of Claim 5, wherein the announcement comprises an instruction to the wireless unit to dial the code and provide the identification information.

7. A system to prevent fraudulent use of a wireless unit that is roaming in a visited system, the system comprising:

a visited mobile switching center (MSC-V) operative

to carry out a registration of the wireless unit in the visited system,  
to implement, after the registration, denial of originating communication  
service with respect to the wireless unit,

5 to receive, after the denial, a code and identification information in a call  
from the wireless unit,

to recognize the code as a feature request with respect to a network  
element, and

to route a feature request message including the identification information  
to the network element;

10 the network element operative in response to receipt of the identification  
information to provide a verification in a feature request response to the MSC-V; and

the MSC-V also operative to remove the denial if the verification comprises a  
positive verification.

15 8. The system of Claim 7 wherein the feature request response from the  
network element comprises origination/termination service information with respect to  
the wireless unit;

wherein the MSC-V comprises a visitor location register (VLR) including  
information relating to the wireless unit; and

20 wherein the MSC-V is operative to update the information in the VLR with the  
origination/termination service information.

25 9. The system of Claim 8, wherein, after the removal of the denial, the MSC-V is  
operative to provide communication services to the wireless unit based on the  
origination/termination service information.

10. The system of Claim 7, wherein, after the registration of the wireless unit with  
the visited system and prior to the denial of originating communication service to the  
wireless unit, the MSC-V is operative to receive a call attempt from the wireless unit, and

in response to the call attempt, is operative to provide an instruction to the wireless unit to dial the code and provide the identification information.

11. A method to prevent fraudulent use of a wireless unit roaming in a visited system, comprising:

A. carrying out a registration of the wireless unit in the visited system including validation of the wireless unit with a home system of the wireless unit; and

B. implementing, in response to the registration, a denial of originating communication service to the wireless unit.

12. The method of Claim 11, further comprising:

C. in response to a positive verification of identification information received from the wireless unit, providing the originating communication service to the wireless unit.

13. The method of Claim 11, further comprising:

C. receiving a call attempt from the wireless unit; and

D. in response to the call attempt, providing an announcement to the wireless unit.

14. The method of Claim 13, wherein the announcement comprises an instruction to the wireless unit to dial a code and provide identification information.